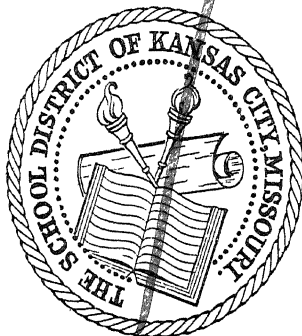


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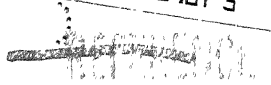


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DEBATE INDEX

SECOND EDITION



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Preface to the Second Edition

This index was begun as a card index to the debaters' manuals in the Reference Department of this Library. The increasing number of such manuals and the frequent requests for material on debates made it seem desirable to combine in one list the indexes to all the manuals, thus bringing references to all the material on one subject together and saving the time required to consult the index of each book. The card index has been so useful here that it has been printed, in the hope that it may also be useful elsewhere. Under each subject are given the proposition for debate, page references to the manuals, and a note indicating the material to be found there, whether briefs, references, specimen debates or synopses of debates.

The "Debates" of this Library, included in the list of books indexed, is a loose-leaf book containing briefs and references copied from various sources or supplementing lists to be found elsewhere. The Carnegie Library "Reference lists" referred to are less complete manuscript lists compiled in response to requests.

One hundred new references have been added in this edition. Twenty-four of these are on new topics and seventy-six are additional references on topics included in the first edition. New cross references have also been included when necessary. The new books indexed are Robbins's "High school debate book," the "Debaters' handbook series" and the new edition of Askew's "Pros and cons," also the numbers of the "Speaker" and of the "Bulletin" of the University of Wisconsin issued in the sixteen months since the first edition of this index was published.

November 1, 1912.

Debaters' handbook series—continued.

- no.4. Fanning, C. E. comp. Selected articles on capital punishment. 1909.....r 343.2 F21
- no.5. Fanning, C. E. comp. Selected articles on direct primaries. 1911.r 324 F21
- no.6. Fanning, C. E. comp. Selected articles on the election of United States senators. 1909.....r 324 F21S
- no.7. Fanning, C. E. comp. Selected articles on the enlargement of the United States navy. 1910.....r 359 F21a
- no.8. Morgan, J. E. & Bullock, E. D. comp. Selected articles on municipal ownership. 1911.....r 352 M89
- no.9. Phelps, E. M. comp. Selected articles on federal control of interstate corporations. 1911.....r 351.8 P48
- no.10. Phelps, E. M. comp. Selected articles on the income tax. 1911.r 336.2 P48
- no.11. Phelps, E. M. comp. Selected articles on the initiative and referendum. 1911.....r 321.8 P48
- no.12. Phelps, E. M. comp. Selected articles on the parcels post. 1911.r 383 P48
- no.13. Phelps, E. M. comp. Selected articles on woman suffrage. 1910.r 324.3 P48
- no.14. Robbins, E. C. comp. Selected articles on a central bank of the United States. 1910.....r 332.11 R53
- no.15. Robbins, E. C. comp. Selected articles on the commission plan of municipal government. 1909.....r 352 R53
- no.16. Robbins, E. C. comp. Selected articles on the open versus closed shop. 1911.....r 331.88 R53
- Duplicate copies of this series may be borrowed for home use from the Lending Department.

Denney, Joseph Villiers, and others.

808.5 D43

Argumentation and debate. 1910.

The same.....r 808.5 D43

Presents briefly and clearly the theory of argumentation and furnishes a sufficient number of complete debates for a thorough course in analysis and briefing. The selections are taken from great debates on critical issues of American history, politics and law.

Foster, William Trufant.

808.5 F81

*Argumentation and debating. 1908.

The same. 1908.....r 808.5 F81

One of the most satisfactory books in this field. It is not an academic formulation of principles, but an inside view of the art presented by one conversant with all its difficulties and delights. A copious appendix gives specimens of analysis, briefs, material for briefing, a forensic, and a complete specimen debate, a model for instruction to judges and for the formation of a debating league, together with 275 debatable propositions. *Condensed from Nation*, 1908.

Gibson, Laurence M.

r 028 G37

*Handbook for literary and debating societies. 1898.

The same. 1909.....r 028 G37a**Matson, Henry.**

r 028 M47

References for literary workers. 1893.

*Contains list of propositions for debate.

- Pattee, George Kynett.** 808.5 P31
 *Practical argumentation. 1909.
The same......r 808.5 P31
 Aims to restore argumentation to its proper rank as a form of English composition.
 Includes a number of suggestions on debating.
- Pearson, Paul Martin, ed.** 028 P35
 *Intercollegiate debates; briefs and reports of many intercollegiate
 debates: Harvard-Yale-Princeton, Brown-Dartmouth-Williams, Mich-
 igan-Northwestern-Chicago, Indiana-Illinois-Ohio, and many others,
 with an introduction. 1909.
The same......r 028 P35
- Ringwalt, Ralph Curtis.** 028 R47
 Briefs on public questions, with selected lists of references. 1906.
The same 1905.....r 028 R47
 Series of argumentative briefs and lists of references on 25 important public ques-
 tions of the day, political, sociological and economic.
- Robbins, Edwin Clyde, comp.** 028 R53
 High school debate book. 1911.
The same. 1911.....r 028 R53
- Rowton, Frederic.** r 028 R81
 *How to conduct a debate; a series of complete debates, outlines of
 debates and questions for discussion, with references to the best sources
 of information on each particular topic; revised by W. Taylor.
 808.8 S741
- Speaker** [quarterly]. v.1-v.7, no.4. (Whole no.1-28.) 1905-12.
- Thomas, Ralph Wilmer.** 808.5 T37
 *Manual of debate. 1910.
The same. 1910.....r 808.5 T37
- Wisconsin University**—Department of debating and 1 378.1 W81
 public discussion.
 Bulletin, March 1908–Nov. 1911. 1908–11.
 Issued irregularly.
 Included in the Bulletins of the University Extension Division.
 *Contains list of propositions for debate.

Topics

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Adult suffrage. *See* Suffrage.

Adulteration of food. *See* Food adulteration.

Advertising.

Public control of advertising. Askew, 1906, p.3: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.4: Briefs.

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Askew, 1906, p.4: Briefs and references.

Æneid and Iliad. *See* Iliad and Æneid.

Agassiz and Darwin. *See* Darwin and Agassiz.

Age pensions. *See* Old age pensions.

Agricultural banks. *See* Banks, Agricultural.

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Thorough (or deep) cultivation. Askew, 1906, p.208: Briefs.

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Was the life of Alexander the Great more influential on contemporaneous and subsequent history than the life of Julius Cæsar? Matson, p.32: Briefs and references.

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Alfred the Great and Washington.

Was Alfred the Great as great and good as Washington? Matson, p.112: Briefs and references.

Allotments and small holdings extension.

Askew, 1906, p.7: Briefs and references.

Alsace-Lorraine.

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Ambition.

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The American revolution and the Civil war.

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Askew, 1906, p.13: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.11: Briefs.

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America and England; union of the English-speaking race. Askew, 1906, p.9: Briefs and references.

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Have animals intelligence? Gibson, p.19: Briefs and references.

Rights of animals. Askew, 1906, p.195: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.12: Briefs.

See also Human mind and brute mind.

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Arbitration, Commercial.

Askew, 1906, p.15: Briefs.

Arbitration, Compulsory industrial.

Boards of arbitration with compulsory powers should be established to settle disputes between employers and wage-earners. Ringwalt, p.210: Briefs and references.

Capital and labor should be compelled to settle their disputes in legally established courts of arbitration. Debaters' handbook ser., no.1: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Compulsory industrial arbitration. Askew, 1906, p.16: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.13: Briefs.

The government should settle all disputes between capital and labor. Craig, p.556: Outlines.

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International arbitration; is it a substitute for war? Askew, 1906, p.16: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.14: Briefs.

The United States should form a treaty with Great Britain and with France agreeing to arbitrate all disputed questions. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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Armed intervention for the collection of debts. Speaker, v.2, p.391: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs.

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The United States ought to own and control the coal mines of the country. Pearson, p.435: Synopses of speeches, and references.

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The railroads in the United States should be owned and operated by the federal government. Brookings, p.123: Briefs and references.

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A high tax should be laid on all immigrants to the United States. Brookings, p.70: Briefs and references.

Immigration should be further restricted by an illiteracy test. Ringwalt, p.31: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

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Immigration should be further restricted by law. Brookings, p.68: Briefs and references.—Robbins, p.100: Briefs and references.

Immigration to the United States should be further restricted by an educational test. Pattee, p.183: Brief (affirmative).

Is immigration detrimental to the United States? Craig, p.206: Speeches.

Our present immigration laws should be amended so as to debar all immigrants over sixteen years of age and unable to read and write; provided that this amendment shall not debar dependents upon qualified immigrants or residents of the United States. Wisconsin University, no.316: Arguments and references.

Restriction of immigration of aliens. Askew, 1906, p.107: Briefs and references.

Should immigration be restricted? Pattee, p.316: Brief, and speech for negative by S. G. Croswell, from North American review, May 1897.

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The United States should further restrict immigration by an illiteracy test. Thomas, p.198: Briefs.

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Should Chinese immigration be restricted? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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The federal government should adopt a graduated income tax, constitutionality granted. Robbins, p.109: Briefs and references.

The federal government should have the power to impose an income tax, not apportioned among the states according to population. Speaker, v.5, p.376: Speeches and references.

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A graduated income tax is a desirable feature of a taxation system. Wisconsin University, no.329: Arguments and references.

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Askew, 1906, p.186: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.192: Briefs.

Legislative bodies should be chosen by a system of proportional representation. Ringwalt, p.59: Briefs and references.

Proportional representation—continued.

Members of the legislature of the state of Wisconsin should be chosen by a system of proportional representation. Wisconsin University, no.225: References.

State legislatures should be elected by a system of proportional representation. Thomas, p.168: Briefs and references.

Protection and free trade.

A high protective tariff raises wages. Brookings, p.99: Briefs and references.

Imperial preferential tariffs. Askew, 1906, p.177: Briefs and references.

Our legislation should be shaped toward the abandonment of the protective tariff. Pearson, p.111: Synopsis of debate, and references.

Protection is preferable to free trade as a commercial policy for the United States. Ringwalt, p.95: Briefs and references.

A protective tariff is a commercial and economic advantage to the United States. Thomas, p.172: Briefs and references.

Shall we go back to protection? Gibson, p.261: Briefs and references.

Tariff for revenue only is of greater benefit to the people of the United States than a protective tariff. Craig, p.160: Speeches.

Tariff reform. Askew, 1911, p.225: Briefs.

The tariff should be for revenue only. Foster, p.380: Speech of F. H. Hurd (affirmative).

The time has now come when the policy of protection should be abandoned by the United States. Brookings, p.96: Briefs and references.

Which is the true economic policy for nations, protection or free trade? Is protection or free trade the wiser policy for the United States? Should a tariff be levied exclusively for revenue? Does protection protect? Matson, p.198: Briefs and references.

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Askew, 1906, p.188: Briefs and references.

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Askew, 1911, p.193: Briefs.

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Is the pulpit more influential than the press? Matson, p.504: Briefs and references.

Which exerts the greater influence, the pulpit or the press? Gibson, p.165: Briefs and references.

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Should not all punishment be reformatory? Rowton, p.218: References.

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Punishment, Corporal. *See* Corporal punishment.

Punishment and reward.

The fear of punishment has a greater influence on human conduct than the hope of reward. Craig, p.77: Speeches.

Has the fear of punishment, or the hope of reward, the greater influence on human conduct? Rowton, p.209: References.

Puritan revolution.

Was the Puritan revolution justifiable? Matson, p.61: Briefs and references.

Puritans.

Have the New England Puritans been censured too severely for their treatment of the Quakers and the so called witches? Matson, p.78. Briefs and references.

Quarantine.

A national quarantine act is desirable. Brookings, p.146: Briefs and references.

Quorum.

The principle of a present quorum as laid down in Reed's Rules is sound. Brookings, p.85: Briefs and references.

Railroad pooling. *See* Pooling.

Railroad rates.

The cost of the service rendered by a railroad company should be made the basis for the regulation of its rates. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Railroads. Government ownership. *See* Government ownership.

Railroads.

Railroads and navigation. *See* Navigation and railroads.

Raphael and Michael Angelo. *See* Michael Angelo and Raphael.

Reading and observation.

From which does the mind gain the more knowledge, reading or observation? Rowton, p.213: References.

Reading and travel. *See* Travel and reading.

Reason and imagination. *See* Imagination and reason.

Reasoning, Inductive. *See* Inductive reasoning.

Recall.

The recall should be adopted in the United States as a measure of control by the people. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

The system of recall in use in Los Angeles, California, would be beneficial to the city of ———. Wisconsin University, no.262: References.

Recall of judges.

All judges other than federal should be subject to the popular recall. Speaker, v.7, p.301: Briefs and references.

Recall of judges—continued.

The recall of judges is constitutional and will further the best interests of the people of the United States. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Reciprocity.

The policy of concluding reciprocal commercial treaties with other nations is a wise one. Ringwalt, p.105: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Reciprocity. United States and Canada.

Commercial reciprocity between the United States and Canada is desirable. Thomas, p.178: Briefs.

It would be advantageous to the United States to admit Canadian coal and lumber free of duty. Speaker, v.3, p.95: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs.

It would be to the advantage of the United States to establish complete commercial reciprocity between the United States and Canada. Brookings, p.102: Briefs and references.

A reciprocal commercial treaty should be concluded between the United States and Canada. Ringwalt, p.113: Briefs and references.

See also Retaliation.

Reciprocity and free trade.

Fair trade (reciprocity) *v.* free trade. Askew, 1906, p.90: Briefs and references.

Referendum.

Askew, 1906, p.192: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.199: Briefs.

For and against the initiative and referendum for New York state. Speaker, v.6, p.431: Speeches and references.

Initiative and referendum. Debaters' handbook ser., no.11: References and selected articles.

Initiative and referendum should be made a part of the legislative system of Ohio. Pearson, p.67: Synopses of speeches, and references.

Initiative and referendum systems of enacting legislation should be adopted by Pennsylvania. Speaker, v.3, p.281: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs.

Is the adoption of the initiative and referendum practicable in this country? Craig, p.487: Speeches.

Optional initiative and optional referendum should be adopted in state legislation. Robbins, p.121: Briefs and references.

Should the referendum be introduced into English politics? Gibson, p.169: Briefs and references.

The system of direct legislation by the people should be more generally adopted in the United States. Wisconsin University, no.224 References. *

Reformation and renaissance.

Has the reformation exerted more influence on modern civilization than the renaissance? Matson, p.54: Briefs and references.

Reformer and conservative.

Is the reformer of greater importance to society than the conservative? Matson, p.527: Briefs and references.

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Askew, 1906, p.194: Briefs and references.

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Should theological difficulties be freely discussed? Gibson, p.208: Briefs and references.

Was monotheism the primitive religion? Was polytheism the primitive religion? Was fetichism the primitive religion? Matson, p.470: Briefs and references.

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Religious disability.

A man's religion should not affect his eligibility for public office. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Ought persons to be excluded from the civil offices on account of their religious opinions? Rowton, p.221: References.

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Must religious education be dogmatic? Askew, 1906, p.80: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.84: Briefs.

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Abolition of law of distress for rent. Askew, 1906, p.70: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.75: Briefs.

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The Republican party is entitled to popular support. Thomas, p.170: Briefs and references.

The Republican party is entitled to the suffrages of intelligent citizens. Brookings, p.13: Briefs and references.

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Askew, 1906, p.195; Askew, 1911, p.203: Briefs.

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Are the growth and prosperity of the Christian church best promoted by revivals of religion? Matson, p.496: Briefs and references.

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Is there reasonable ground for believing that the character of Richard the Third was not so atrocious as is generally supposed? Rowton, p.222: References.

Shakespeare's Richard III is not the true one. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Richard III and Charles II.

Which was the worse monarch, Richard the Third or Charles the Second? Rowton, p.226: References.

Richelieu.

Were the results of Richelieu's policy beneficial to France? Matson, p.66: Briefs and references.

Right to work bill.

Askew, 1911, p.203: Briefs.

Ritualism, Suppression of.

Askew, 1906, p.196: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.205: Briefs.

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Should the United States government build good roads? Craig, p.503: Speeches.

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Has the Roman Catholic church been, on the whole, a blessing to the world? Matson, p.478: Briefs and references.

Roman Catholic church. Papacy.

Papal infallibility. Askew, 1906, p.120: Briefs and references.

Was the papacy during the middle ages a beneficent power in European affairs? Matson, p.44: Briefs and references.

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Has Rousseau's influence on modern thought been, on the whole, beneficial? Matson, p.356: Briefs and references.

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Salvation Army.

Is the Salvation Army calculated by its organization and methods to promote true Christianity among the lower classes? Is the Salvation Army entitled to the approval, encouragement and support of the Christian church? Matson, p.498: Briefs and references.

San Domingo treaty.

The policy embodied in the pending treaty with Santo Domingo is a desirable departure in American diplomacy. Speaker, v.2, p.393: Briefs and references.

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Is not satire highly useful as a moral agent? Rowton, p.228: References.

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Disestablishment of the Church of Scotland. Askew, 1906, p.68; Askew, 1911, p.73: Briefs.

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Is the enduring fame of Scott dependent more on his novels than on his poems? Matson, p.329: Briefs and references.

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Fraternities should be abolished in the high school. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Secret societies—continued.

Greek letter fraternities as existing at present in undergraduate colleges are detrimental to the best interests of the academic world. Speaker, v.7, p.316: Briefs and references.

Secret societies should not be permitted in secondary schools. Thomas, p.206: Briefs.

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Does sectarianism spoil Christianity? Gibson, p.178: Briefs and references.

Has the division of Protestant Christians into sects been, on the whole, injurious to the interests of true religion? Matson, p.483: Briefs and references.

Senate rules.

The rules of the Senate ought to be so amended that general debate may be limited. Brookings, p.83: Briefs and references.

Senators. Election.

A constitutional amendment should be adopted providing that United States senators be elected by direct vote of the people. Ringwalt, p.67: Briefs and references.

A constitutional amendment should be secured by which senators shall be elected by direct vote of the people. Brookings, p.32: Briefs and references.

Election of United States senators. Debaters' handbook ser., no.6: References and selected articles.

Popular election of senators. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Should the president and the Senate of the United States be elected by a direct vote of the people? Craig, p.258: Speeches.

United States senators should be elected by direct popular vote. Pearson, p.377. Synopses of speeches, and references.

United States senators should be elected by direct vote of the people. Thomas, p.162: Briefs and references.

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Is it possible that the world will ever again possess a writer as great as Shakspeare? Rowton, p.229: References.

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Sherman anti-trust law is hostile to the economic interests of the United States. Thomas, p.208: Briefs.

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The federal government should grant financial aid to ships engaged in our foreign trade and owned by citizens of the United States. Pearson, p.405: Synopses of speeches, and references.

The United States government should extend its system of ship subsidies. Thomas, p.178: Briefs.

The United States should establish a more extensive system of shipping subsidies. Ringwalt, p.121: Briefs and references.—Wisconsin University, no.386: Arguments and references.

The United States should establish a system of shipping subsidies. Brookings, p.107: Briefs and references.—Robbins, p.189: Briefs and references.

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Is the economic system of Henry George sound in its general principles and conclusions? Does poverty increase with progress? Is the private ownership of land wrong and productive of evil? Should there be a single tax levied on land values? Matson, p.212: Briefs and references.

A single tax on land values is desirable. Ringwalt, p.202: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

A single tax on land would be better than the present system of taxation. Brookings, p.120: Briefs and references.

Taxation of ground values. Askew, 1906, p.104: Briefs and references.

Taxation of land values. Askew, 1911, p.140: Briefs.

Taxation of land values only forms the proper basis of taxation for the purpose of local government in the United States and Canada. Speaker, v.7, p.439: Synopsis of speeches, and references.

Skepticism and progress.

Has scepticism aided more than it has retarded the progress of truth? Matson, p.488: Briefs and references.

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Which is the more baneful, skepticism or superstition? Rowton, p.230: References.

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Is the decline of slavery in Europe attributable to moral or to economical influences? Rowton, p.225: References.

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Was the overthrow of slavery in the United States effected more by the influence of moral than of political forces? Matson, p.85: Briefs and references.

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Has slavery been a greater curse to mankind than intemperance? Matson, p.538: Briefs and references.

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English spelling reform. Askew, 1906, p.201: Briefs and references.

Is the radical change of English orthography to phonetic spelling desirable or practicable? Matson, p.264: Briefs and references.

The simplified forms in the "Three hundred simplified spelling list" printed by the Simplified Spelling Board should be adopted by the people of the United States. Wisconsin University, no.280: References.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

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Askew, 1906, p.202: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.220: Briefs.

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Is sporting justifiable? Rowton, p.212: References.

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Has the influence of stoicism been on the whole beneficial? Did stoicism as modified by its Roman teachers show a real approximation to Christianity? Matson, p.431: Briefs and references.

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Are strikes right? Are strikes a benefit, on the whole, to the laboring class? Matson, p.225: Briefs and references.

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Student government.

Is a system of self-government by students in colleges desirable? Matson, p.250: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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The average young man of to-day has greater opportunities to make life a success financially than his forefathers. Craig, p.199: Speeches.

Is success in life attained more by will than by good fortune? Matson, p.535: Briefs and references.

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Adult suffrage. Askew, 1911, p.2: Briefs.

Disfranchisement of illiterate voters. Askew, 1906, p.222: Briefs.

If it were possible, a reasonable property qualification for the exercise of the municipal franchise in the United States would be desirable. Brookings, p.11: Briefs and references.

If it were possible, would a property qualification for the exercise of the municipal franchise be desirable? Foster, p.220: Brief and speech (negative).

Is universal manhood suffrage true in theory and best in practice for a representative government? Should an educational qualification be made a condition of enjoying the right of suffrage? Should a property qualification be made a condition of enjoying the right of suffrage? Is suffrage a natural right or a political privilege? Matson, p.145: Briefs and references.

Manhood suffrage. Askew, 1906, p.150: Briefs.—Gibson, p.158: Briefs.

Suffrage in the United States should be restricted by an educational qualification. Thomas, p.200: Briefs.

Suffrage should be restricted by an educational qualification. Ringwalt, p.25: Briefs and references.

Tennessee should adopt an amendment to her constitution requiring an educational qualification for suffrage. Pearson, p.243: Report of speeches, and references.

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Sugar should be admitted free of duty. Brookings, p.110: Briefs and references.

A system of sugar bounties is contrary to good public policy. Brookings, p.112: Briefs and references.

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Is suicide ever justifiable? Gibson, p.197: Briefs and references.

Is suicide immoral? Askew, 1906, p.204: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.223: Briefs.

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Is our Sunday being spoiled? Gibson, p.200: Briefs and references.

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Is there any standard of taste? Rowton, p.219: References.

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Our present system of taxation is the best that can be devised. Craig, p.250: Speeches.

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Special assessment of land and buildings values. Askew, 1906, p.201: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.17: Briefs.

Undeveloped land tax. Askew, 1911, p.245: Briefs.

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Text-books.

The city should furnish free text-books to high-school students
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The free text-book system should be adopted. Wisconsin University, no.387: Arguments and references.

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Is Thackeray a greater novelist than Dickens? Matson, p.331: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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Has the stage a moral tendency? Rowton, p.85: Speeches and references.

Is the theatre in its character and influence, as shown in the past and the present, more evil than good? Can the theatre be reformed? Should Christians never attend the theatre? Matson, p.464: Briefs and references.

Ought Christians to attend the theatre? Gibson, p.206: Briefs and references.

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Do titles operate beneficially in a community? Rowton, p.231: References.

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Trade unions.

Are trade unions a benefit to the laboring class? Matson, p.223: Briefs and references.

Are trades unions, on the whole, mischievous or beneficial? Gibson, p.211: Briefs and references.

Labor organizations promote the best interests of workingmen. Brookings, p.151: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

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Labor unions are advantageous to workingmen. Thomas, p.208: Briefs.

Labor unions are beneficial to this country. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Trade unions—continued.

Labor unions as they now exist are, on the whole, beneficial to society in the United States. Pearson, p.201: Report of debate, and references.

Reform of trade union law. Askew, 1906, p.212: Briefs and references.

Trade unionism. Askew, 1906, p.210: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.244: Briefs.

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Travel and reading.

Which is the better means of culture, travel or reading? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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Trusts.

All trusts and combinations intended to monopolize industries should be prohibited. Brookings, p.134: Briefs and references.

The anti-trust laws should be amended to permit fair and reasonable combinations and monopolies. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Are monopolies, on the whole, more a good than an evil to the public? Is the present general tendency to minimize competition by the formation of monopolies an evil? Matson, p.215: Briefs and references.

Are private monopolies public evils? Gibson, p.134: Briefs and references.

Are the so called trusts, in their working and influence, a benefit to the public? Do trusts threaten our institutions so as to warrant adverse legislation? Are trusts, in their tendency, subversive of industrial liberty? Matson, p.217: Briefs and references.

The formation of trusts should be opposed by legislation. Alden, p.257: Brief (negative).

Further federal legislation in respect to trusts and industrial combinations is desirable. Ringwalt, p.131: Briefs and references.

Is a well-managed trust beneficial to the general public? Craig, p.538: Speeches.

Present tariff on trust-made steel articles should be abolished. Wisconsin University, no.279: References.

Trusts and monopolies are a positive injury to the people financially. Craig, p.327: Outlines.

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Turkey.

Would the subversion of the Turkish empire be a gain to its subjects and to Europe as a whole? Matson, p.185: Briefs and references.

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Cities should employ labor when the private demand for it is largely inadequate. Thomas, p.182: Briefs.

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Is it probable that America will hereafter become the greatest of nations? Rowton, p.226: References.

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Vice and virtue.

Does not virtue necessarily produce happiness and does not vice necessarily produce misery in this life? Rowton, p.213: References.

Victorian literature and Elizabethan literature. See *Elizabethan literature and Victorian literature.*

Virgil. See *Iliad and Æneid.*

Virtue and vice. See *Vice and virtue.*

Vivisection.

Askew, 1906, p.220: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.254: Briefs.

Is the practice of vivisection for scientific purposes justifiable? Is vivisection cruel and unnecessary? Matson, p.409: Briefs and references.

Should we prohibit vivisection? Gibson, p.222: Briefs and references.

Voltaire.

Has the influence of Voltaire, through his writings, been on the whole beneficent? Matson, p.354: Briefs and references.

Voting. See *Ballot.*

Wages.

Fair wages clause in public contracts. Askew, 1906, p.92: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.94: Briefs.

For work the same in kind, quantity and quality, should woman receive the same wages as man? Should woman receive the same wages as man for work or service of equal value? Matson, p.232: Briefs and references.

Wages boards. Askew, 1911, p.257: Briefs.

Wagner.

Has Wagner made an important improvement in musical theory and practice? Is Wagner's musical drama likely to be the music of the future? Should Wagner be ranked with the great masters in music? Matson, p.374: Briefs and references.

Wales, Church of.

Disestablishment of the church in Wales. Askew, 1906, p.69: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.74: Briefs.

War.

Have the necessary evils of war, in the history of the world, outweighed the good results it has produced? Matson, p.536: Briefs and references.

Is war in any case justifiable? Rowton, p.212: References.

Ought Christians to be soldiers? Gibson, p.226: Briefs and references.

See also *Arbitration, International—Armaments—Disarmament.*

Warrior and statesman.

The warrior does more good for his country than the statesman.
C. L. of P. Reference lists.

See also The pen and the sword.

Warrior, statesman, poet.

Which is of the greatest benefit to his country, the warrior, the statesman or the poet? Rowton, p.17: Speeches and references.

Washington and Alfred the Great. *See* Alfred the Great and Washington.

Washington and Franklin. *See* Franklin and Washington.

Washington and Lincoln. *See* Lincoln and Washington.

Water-power.

Congress should provide for the regulation of all water power, constitutionality conceded. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Waterloo and Marathon. *See* Marathon and Waterloo.

Watt, Howard, Napoleon. *See* Napoleon, Howard, Watt.

Wealth.

Can a man get rich honestly? Gibson, p.172: Briefs and references.

The state should limit by law the amount of wealth to be accumulated by any one person. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

See also Luxury.

Wealth and poverty. *See* Poverty and wealth.

Webster and Clay.

Were the public services of Webster more valuable to the country than the public services of Clay? Matson, p.124: Briefs and references.

Wesley and Calvin. *See* Calvin and Wesley.

White races and dark races. *See* Dark races and white races.

Wilberforce and Howard. *See* Howard and Wilberforce.

Will, Freedom of. *See* Free will.

Williams, Roger.

Was the banishment of Roger Williams justifiable? Matson, p.80: Briefs and references.

Wine in the communion service.

Should unfermented wine be used at the communion table? Gibson, p.231: Briefs and references.

Witches.

Have the New England Puritans been censured too severely for their treatment of the Quakers and the so called witches? Matson, p.78: Briefs and references.

Woman suffrage.

Debaters' handbook ser., no.13: References and selected articles.

In the United States the right of suffrage should be granted to women. Robbins, p.196: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.190: Briefs.

Should the suffrage be extended to woman? Matson, p.148: Briefs and references.

Should women have the parliamentary franchise? Gibson, p.238: Briefs and references.

Suffrage should be given to women. Ringwalt, p.8: Briefs and references.—Wisconsin University, no.214: References.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Woman suffrage is desirable. Brookings, p.8: Briefs and references.

Woman suffrage should be adopted by an amendment to the constitution of the United States. Craig, p.127: Speeches.

Women suffrage. Askew, 1906, p.227: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.262: Briefs.

Woman's intellect and man's.

Are the mental capacities of the sexes equal? Rowton, p.34: Speeches and references.

Is the intellect of woman essentially inferior to that of man? Matson, p.543: Briefs and references.

Which exercises the greater influence on the civilization and happiness of the human race, the male or the female mind? Rowton, p.221: References.

Woman's wages. See Wages.**Women.**

American men of the present day are lacking in chivalrous respect for women. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Women. Education.

Does the education of girls tend toward a better home life? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Higher education of girls. Askew, 1906, p.224: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.260: Briefs.

Women and university degrees. Askew, 1906, p.223: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.259: Briefs.

See also Medical education for women.

Women. Employment.

Employment of women. Debaters' handbook ser., no.3: References and selected articles.

Married women as workers. Askew, 1906, p.225: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.261: Briefs.

Ought we to let women work for their own living? Gibson, p.234: Briefs and references.

Wool.

A system of duties on wool and woollens is undesirable. Brookings, p.115: Briefs and references.

Wordsworth and Byron.

Which was the greater poet, Wordsworth or Byron? Rowton, p.230: References.

Wordsworth and Coleridge.

Was Wordsworth a greater poet than Coleridge? Matson, p.309: Briefs and references.

Workingmen and the church. See Church, The.**World growing better? See Optimism and pessimism.****Yellow peril.**

The rapid awakening of the Mongolian race is perilous to the Caucasian supremacy of the world. Robbins, p.204: Briefs and references.

Publications of the Library Now in Print

In the following list wherever two prices are given the first is that for which the publication is sold at the Library only. All prices are strictly net except for individual publications ordered in lots of twenty or more. Remittances should be made payable to the order of Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh.

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FIRST SERIES, 1895-1902. 1907. 3 vol. 3,890 pp. \$12.00.

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The parts of this edition were issued at low prices primarily for use in the city which supports the Library. Little demand was expected from any other source. Each part contains an author index; all except parts 1-3 of the first series have individual title-pages, and each except part 1 of the first series has both a synopsis of classification and a prefatory explanation.

FIRST SERIES, 1895-1902. 10 parts. 1903-07.

Part 1. General Works. 1907. 67 pp. 10 cents, postpaid.

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Part 3. Sociology and Philology. 1904. 340 pp. 15 cents; postpaid, 25 cents.

Part 4. Natural Science and Useful Arts. 1904. 598 pp. 35 cents; postpaid, 50 cents.

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SECOND SERIES, 1902-1906. 5 parts. 1907-08.

Part 1. General Works, Philosophy, Religion, Sociology and Philology. 1907. 425 pp. Out of print.

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Part 3. Literature, English Fiction and Fiction in Foreign Languages. 1908. 342 pp. 40 cents; postpaid, 50 cents.

Part 4. History and Travel, Collected Biography and Individual Biography. 1908. 465 pp. 45 cents; postpaid, 60 cents.

Part 5. Indexes, Title-pages, Contents, Preface and Synopsis of Classification. 1908. 460 pp. 80 cents; postpaid, 95 cents.

THIRD SERIES, 1907-1911. Part 1. 1912.

Part 1. General Works, Philosophy, Religion. 372 pp. 40 cents; postpaid, 50 cents.

†Monthly Bulletin. (Not published in August and September.) 25 cents a year, postpaid.

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†Circular of Information Concerning the Training School for Children Librarians, 5th-12th Year. 1905-1912. Sent free upon request. No circular was issued for the 8th year, 1908-1909.

†Periodicals and Other Serials Currently Received by the Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh. Fifth edition. 1908. 33 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

Debate Index. Second edition. 1912. 84 pp. 15 cents; postpaid, 20 cents.

†Books in the Library of the American Philatelic Society. 1910. 20 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

- †**Lives and Letters; a Selected and Annotated List.** 1910. 36 pp.
10 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, March 1910.
- †**Gift of the German Emperor [List of Books, Maps and Photographs].** 1908. 17 pp.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, April 1908.
- †**Letters of General Forbes; Reprint of 35 Letters Relating to the Expedition against Fort Duquesne.** 63 pp. 20 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, February, March, April, May, 1909.
- †**Index to Subject Catalogue of the Technology Department.** 1909. 50 pp. 10 cents, postpaid.
- Index to Proceedings of the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania, Volumes 1 to 20, 1880-1904.** Compiled by Harrison W. Craver. 1906. 144 pp. \$1.00, postpaid.
- Catalogue of Books in the Childrens Department of the Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh.** 1909. 604 pp. 75 cents; postpaid, \$1.00.
- Catalogue of Books, Annotated and Arranged, and Provided by the Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh for the Use of the First Eight Grades in the Pittsburgh Schools.** 1907. 331 pp. 35 cents; postpaid, 50 cents.
An enlargement and thorough revision of the lists prepared for the first eight school grades, originally published in the "Graded and Annotated Catalogue of Books...for the Use of the City Schools," now out of print. The other lists contained in that catalogue are undergoing revision.
- Annotated Catalogue of Books Used in the Home Libraries and Reading Clubs.** 1905. 110 pp. 20 cents; postpaid, 25 cents.
- †***Gifts for Children's Book Shelves; a List for Mothers.** 1908. 26 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, November 1908.

Reference Lists

These lists have been compiled to render easily accessible the material in this Library on the various subjects.

- †**Housing.** 1912. 45 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, December 1911.
- †***Expeditions of Colonel Bouquet to the Ohio Country, 1763 and 1764.** 11 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, December 1909.
- †**Expedition of General Forbes against Fort Duquesne.** 1908. 20 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, June 1908.
- †***Washington's Visits to Pittsburgh and the Ohio Country.** 15 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, February 1908.
- †***Braddock's Expedition.** 11 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, November 1906.
- †***The Whiskey Insurrection.** 9 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, July 1906.
- Contemporary Biography.** 1903. 171 pp. 20 cents; postpaid, 25 cents
References on 350 contemporary writers, painters, sculptors, musicians, actors, clergymen, scientists, statesmen, sovereigns, social reformers, etc.
- †**Famous Royal Women; a Reading List for Girls.** 1908. 11 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, January 1908.
- †**Short Plays and Monologues; a List for Amateurs.** 1908. 6 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, January 1908.

- †**Brick Manufacture and Bricklaying.** 1912. 33 pp. 5 cents, postpaid
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, January 1912.
- †**Sewage Disposal and Treatment.** 1910. 96 pp. 15 cents, postpaid
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, November 1910.
- †**Industrial Accidents; a Select List of Books.** 1910. 12 pp. 5 cents postpaid.
- †**One Hundred Recent Books on Agriculture.** 1910. 19 pp. 5 cents postpaid.
- †**List of Technical Indexes and Bibliographies Appearing Serially** 1910. 17 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, June 1910.
- †**Electric Heating and Cooking.** 1910. 16 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, January 1910.
- †**Metal Corrosion and Protection.** Second edition, revised and enlarged. 1909. 64 pp. 10 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, July 1909.
- †**Refuse and Garbage Disposal.** 1909. 39 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, January 1909.
- †**Mica.** 1908. 18 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, October 1908.
- †***Floods and Flood Protection.** 1908. 48 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, July 1908.
- †**Floods and Flood Protection (Supplement).** 1911. 19 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, October 1911.
- †**Sodium Nitrate Industry of Chile.** 1908. 12 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, March 1908.
Enlarged from the brief list which appeared under the same title in the *Monthly Bulletin*, November 1903.
- †***Electric Driving in Rolling-mills and Foundries.** 11 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, November 1907.
- †***Smoke Prevention.** 18 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, May 1907.
- †***Steam Turbines.** 21 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, November 1904.
- †***Water Softening.** 8 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, June 1904.
- †**Patriots; a Reading List for Boys and Girls.** 1912. 17 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, July 1912.
- †**"Foreign Lands Where Wonders Are;" a Reading List for Children and Young People.** 1911. 14 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, November 1911.
- Pennsylvania; a Reading List for the Use of Schools, with Special Reference to Indian Warfare and the Local History of Pittsburgh.** 1911. 83 pp. 20 cents; postpaid, 25 cents.
- †**Story Hour Courses for Children from Greek Myths, The Iliad and The Odyssey.** 1906. 32 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
- †***List of Good Games, with References to Books Telling How to Play Them.** 12 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, April 1906.

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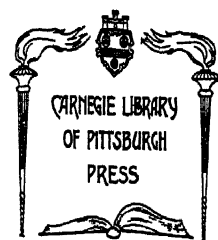
DEBATE INDEX

SUPPLEMENT TO THE SECOND EDITION, 1912-1913

Reprinted from the Monthly Bulletin, November 1913



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Debate Index Supplement

In July 1911 this Library published a Debate Index, which combined in one list the indexes to all the debaters' manuals in the Library. The edition was exhausted in a little more than a year, and in November 1912 a new and enlarged edition was published. The following list is a supplement to the second edition, and indexes the debaters' manuals which have been added to the Library since November 1912. It includes references on twenty-six new topics and additional references on one hundred and four topics included in the second edition.

The "Debates" of this Library, referred to under various topics in the Index, is a loose-leaf book containing briefs and references copied from various sources or supplementing lists to be found elsewhere. The Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh "Reference lists" are less complete manuscript lists compiled in response to requests.

The second edition, a pamphlet of 84 pages, is still in print and will be sent postpaid for 20 cents.

Debate Index Supplement

Books Indexed

- Carpenter, Oliver Clinton.** r 028 C22
 Debate outlines on public questions. 1912.
- Debaters' handbook series.**
 *no.17. Bullock, E. D. comp. Selected articles on compulsory insurance. 1912.....r 331.2 B87
 no.18. Phelps, E. M. comp. Selected articles on government ownership of railroads. 1912.....r 385 P48
 no.19. Bullock, E. D. comp. Selected articles on trade unions. 1913.r 331.88 B87
 no.20. Robbins, E. C. comp. Selected articles on reciprocity. 1913.r 337.9 R53
 no.21. Morgan, J. E. comp. Selected articles on free trade and protection. 1912.....r 337 M89
 no.22. Fanning, C. E. comp. Selected articles on the conservation of natural resources. 1913.....r 351.711 F21
 Duplicate copies of this series may be borrowed for home use from the Lending Department.
- Fanning, Clara Elizabeth, comp.** r 341.3 F21
 Selected articles on the fortification of the Panama canal. 1912.
- Independent.** May 29, Aug. 7, 28, Oct. 16, Nov. 6, 1913. qr 071 I24
- Intercollegiate debates.** v.2. 1912. r 028 P35 v.2
 This is the original volume 2, which was later divided into two volumes and published as "Intercollegiate debates" volumes 2 and 3.
- Johnsen, Julia E. comp.** r 321.4 J35
 Selected articles on the recall. 1911.
- National Economic League, Boston.** 321.8 N15
 Initiative and referendum. 1912.
- Oregon High School Debating League.** r 374.4 O28
 Announcements for the year 1910/11-1912/13.
- Shurter, Edwin DuBois, & Taylor, C. C.** r 028 S56
 Both sides of 100 public questions briefly debated. 1913.
- Wisconsin University—Department of debating and public discussion.** r 378.1 W81
 Bulletin. Dec. 1911-Nov. 1912. 1911-12.
 Issued irregularly.
 Included in the Bulletins of the University Extension Division.
- *These numbers have been assigned arbitrarily for convenience in reference.

Topics

Accidents, Industrial.

Debaters' handbook ser., no.17: References and selected articles.

Agricultural banks. *See* Banks, Agricultural.

Agriculture.

Agriculture offers as good opportunities to young men as the professions do. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Aldrich currency plan.

The Aldrich currency plan should be adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.220: Briefs and references.

Alien land law (California). *See* California alien land law.

Aliens.

Any alien who shall take advantage of his residence in the United States to conspire with others for the violent overthrow of a foreign government recognized by and at peace with the United States should be arrested and deported. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

American Protective Association.

The principles of the American Protective Association deserve the support of American citizens. Shurter, p.182: Briefs and references.

Arbitration, Compulsory industrial.

Labor and capital should be compelled to settle their disputes through legally constituted boards of arbitration. Carpenter, p.131: Briefs and references.

A national board of arbitration should be created, to have jurisdiction over all railroad disputes. Shurter, p.142: Briefs and references.

Arbitration, International.

There should be established an international court having permanent jurisdiction over all international disputes. Shurter, p.252: Briefs and references.

Asiatic immigration. *See* Immigration, Asiatic.

Asset currency.

National banks should be permitted to issue notes based on their general assets. Shurter, p.188: Briefs and references.

Our national banking laws should be changed so as to provide for the issuance of national bank notes based upon the bank's general assets, and for the establishment of branch banks. Carpenter, p.105: Briefs and references.

Ballot.

Compulsory voting. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Bank deposits, Guarantee of.

There should be some legislation providing for the guarantee of bank deposits. Shurter, p.120: Briefs and references.

Bank-notes.

The law which imposes a tax on state bank notes should be repealed. Shurter, p.179: Briefs and references.

See also Asset currency.

Banks, Agricultural.

The existing system of banks, trust companies, savings-banks and insurance companies is capable of financing agriculture properly in the United States. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Banks, Central.

Congress should provide for the establishment of a central bank, constitutionality conceded. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.727: Speeches (negative) and references.

The financial interests of the people of the United States demand that Congress establish a central bank. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.701: Speeches (affirmative).

The United States should establish a central bank. Shurter, p.249: Briefs and references.

Banks, National. *See also* Asset currency.**Blue sky legislation.**

The so-called "blue sky" legislation is for the best interest of the United States. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Boer war.

Was the Boer war justifiable? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Booth, William.

General Booth's employment system should be adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.28: Briefs and references.

Boycott.

The boycott is a legitimate means of securing concessions from employers. Carpenter, p.139: Briefs and references.

Cabinet ministers (United States).

The members of the president's cabinet should be ex-officio members of Congress. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Cabinet system.

The United States should adopt a cabinet system of government. Shurter, p.144: Briefs and references.

Cabinet system of state government.

The system of government in Oregon would be improved by the adoption of the national cabinet plan for the executive department, allowing the governor and cabinet members to introduce and debate measures in the legislature. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.9: References.

California alien land law.

California's recent anti-alien land legislation was unjustified. Independent. Oct. 16, 1913. v.76, p.141: Briefs and references.

Canada. Annexation to the United States.

Canada should be annexed to the United States. Shurter, p.47: Briefs and references.

It would be to the advantage of Canada to become a part of the United States. Carpenter, p.67: Briefs and references.

Capital punishment.

Capital punishment should be abolished. Shurter, p.32: Briefs and references.

Life imprisonment, with restricted power of pardon, should be substituted for capital punishment in Oregon. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.19: References.—Oregon League, 1912/13, p.21: References.

Caucus.

The present caucus system should be abolished. Shurter, p.155: Briefs and references.

Child labor.

The employment of children in factories and similar industries should be forbidden. Shurter, p.150: Briefs and references.

Children.

Society is acting wisely in placing the moral and physical welfare of children in the care of the public schools. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

China.

Does China profit by opening her doors? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Chinese empire.

It is for the best interests of civilization that the integrity of the Chinese empire should be preserved. Carpenter, p.47: Briefs and references.

Christian science.

The doctrine of Christian science is justifiable. Shurter, p.152: Briefs and references.

Civil service.

A competitive civil service examination is needed in the separate states. Shurter, p.43: Briefs and references.

Co-education.

Coeducation should be generally adopted in American colleges and universities. Shurter, p.36: Briefs and references.

Colleges and universities.

The large college offers more advantages than the small college. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

A three years' course for the A. B. degree should be adopted by colleges and universities. Shurter, p.147: Briefs and references.

The universities of America excel those of Europe. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Commission form of government.

All cities having a population of over 25,000 should adopt a commission form of government. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.361: Speeches and references.

The cities of the United States should adopt the commission form of government. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.20: References.

The commission plan of city government should be generally adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.58: Briefs and references.

Compulsory education. See Education, Compulsory.**Compulsory insurance. See Insurance, State and compulsory.****Compulsory voting. See Ballot.****Conservation of natural resources.**

Federal control of our natural resources should be further strengthened and extended. Shurter, p.83: Briefs and references.

National conservation of natural resources is preferable to state conservation. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.7: References.

The power of the federal government should be paramount to that of the states in the conservation of natural resources, limited to forests, water-power and minerals. Debaters' handbook ser., no.22: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.233: Arguments and references.

Constitutional guarantees.

The guarantees of the constitution should be extended to all persons and territory under the permanent control of the United States. Carpenter, p.55: Briefs and references.

Convict labor.

The contract system of employing labor should be abolished. Shurter, p.41: Briefs and references.

Unpaid convict labor is slavery and should be abolished in the United States. Independent. Aug. 28, 1913. v.75, p.494: Briefs and references.

Copyright.

The international copyright law is justifiable. Shurter, p.167: Briefs and references.

Corporal punishment.

Corporal punishment should be abolished in the public schools. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Cuba. Annexation to the United States.

Cuba should be annexed to the United States. Carpenter, p.63: Briefs and references.

The United States should annex Cuba. Shurter, p.45: Briefs and references.

Disarmament.

The time is now ripe for the disarmament of nations. Shurter, p.255: Briefs and references.

Divorce.

The United States should have uniform marriage and divorce laws. Shurter, p.12: Briefs and references.

Education.

American methods of education are better than those of foreign countries. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Education. State control.

The state should supervise and control primary and secondary education. Shurter, p.138: Briefs and references.

Education, Compulsory.

Public education should be made compulsory for all children who are fourteen years of age or under. Shurter, p.135: Briefs and references.

Eight-hour day.

The eight-hour day for common laborers should be generally adopted. Shurter, p.60: Briefs and references.

Elections.

The federal government should have control over national elections. Shurter, p.81: Briefs and references.

Fraud practiced in our elections could be eliminated by adopting the English system of prevention. Shurter, p.34: Briefs and references.

Employers' liability.

Employers should be forced to duly compensate all employees injured while in their employ. Shurter, p.173: Briefs and references.

See also Workingmen's compensation.

Federal charter and federal control.

All interstate corporations should be required to take out national charters. Shurter, p.239: Briefs and references.

Congress should pass a measure providing for federal licenses for corporations engaging in interstate commerce along the lines recommended by the Bureau of corporations. Carpenter, p.1: Briefs and references.

Foot-ball.

Intercollegiate foot-ball promotes the best interests of college life. Shurter, p.62: Briefs and references.

Fourteenth amendment. *See* Representation in Congress.

Fraternities. *See* Secret societies.

Free ships.

Foreign built ships should be admitted to American registry free of duty. Shurter, p.191: Briefs and references.

Free text-books. *See* Text-books.

Gold (currency).

An international gold standard should be adopted. Shurter, p.206: Briefs and references.

Gothenburg system.

The Gothenburg system of eliminating private profits offers the best solution of the liquor problem. Shurter, p.24: Briefs and references.

Government ownership.

The state should operate and control manufactories. Shurter, p.170: Briefs and references.

Government ownership. Railroads.

Government ownership of railroads in the United States is desirable. Shurter, p.73: Briefs and references.

The United States should own and operate the railroads. Debaters' handbook ser., no.18: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Government ownership. Telegraphs, telephones.

All telegraph lines in the United States should be owned and operated by the federal government. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.25: References.

The federal government should own and operate the telegraph lines. Shurter, p.79: Briefs and references.

The government should maintain and operate a telegraph system in connection with the post office. Shurter, p.76: Briefs and references.

House of lords.

The English House of lords should be abolished. Shurter, p.217: Briefs and references.

Housing problem.

Municipalities should house the poor of the city. Shurter, p.88: Briefs and references.

Immigration.

Immigration to the United States should be further restricted by an educational test. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.23: References.—Oregon League, 1912/13, p.26: References.

Our present immigration laws should be amended so as to debar all immigrants over sixteen years of age and unable to read and write; provided that this amendment shall not debar dependents upon qualified immigrants or residents of the United States. Wisconsin University, no.533 (2d revised ed.): Briefs and references.

The United States should further restrict foreign immigration. Shurter, p.16: Briefs and references.

The United States should place a high tax upon all immigrants. Shurter, p.90: Briefs and references.

See also Aliens.

Immigration, Asiatic.

The Chinese exclusion act should be extended to all Asiatic peoples. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.17: References.

Immigration, Chinese.

Our present policy of excluding the Chinese from this country is unjustifiable. Shurter, p.9: Briefs and references.

Imperialism (United States).

The United States should not acquire further territory in the Orient except so much as may be needed for naval stations. Carpenter, p.51: Briefs and references.

Income tax.

The federal government should have the power to impose an income tax, not apportioned among the states according to population. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.1: Speeches and references.

The federal government should levy a graduated income tax, constitutionality conceded. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.57: Speeches and references.

The question of constitutionality being waived, an income tax should be incorporated into the tax system of the United States. Carpenter, p.110: Briefs and references.

The United States should adopt an income tax policy of taxation. Shurter, p.223: Briefs and references.

Income tax (state).

A graduated income tax is a desirable feature of a state system of taxation for Oregon. Oregon League, 1912/13, p.23: References.

Industrial accidents. See Accidents, Industrial.**Inheritance tax.**

The federal government should levy a progressive inheritance tax. Shurter, p.227: Briefs and references.

Injunctions.

The issuing of federal injunctions in labor disputes should be forbidden by Congress. Shurter, p.85. Briefs and references.

Insurance, State and compulsory.

Compulsory insurance. Debaters' handbook ser., no.17: Argument (affirmative), references and selected articles.

The state of Oregon should adopt a state insurance law for the compensation of employees injured in hazardous industries. Oregon League, 1912/13, p.13: References.

The United States should adopt a compulsory old age insurance policy. Shurter, p.203: Briefs and references.

Insurance, Unemployment.

Debaters' handbook ser., no.17: References and selected articles.

Irrigation works.

The federal government should construct all irrigation works. Shurter, p.69: Briefs and references.

Judicial decisions, Recall of. See Recall of judicial decisions.**Jury system.**

In all jury trials the concurrence of three-fourths or nine jurors should be sufficient for the rendering of a decision. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.673: Summaries of speeches (affirmative), speeches (negative) and references.

Jury system—continued.

The jury system should be abolished in the United States. Shurter, p.30: Briefs and references.

Labor and laboring classes. *See also* Arbitration, Compulsory industrial.—Injunctions.

Labor party.

The formation of a separate political party would be for the best interests of the laboring classes. Shurter, p.4: Briefs and references.

Libraries.

The public library *versus* subscription and proprietary libraries. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Lincoln and Washington.

Can Lincoln justly be called as great a benefactor to his country as Washington? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Liquor question.

As society is constituted at present the saloon performs certain desirable social functions. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Prohibition is a better solution of our liquor problem than high license. Shurter, p.26: Briefs and references.

See also Gothenburg system.—Local option.

Local option.

The regulation and restriction of the liquor traffic by local option and high license is better for the people than state-wide prohibition. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Marriage laws.

The United States should have uniform marriage and divorce laws. Shurter, p.12: Briefs and references.

Mayors.

The executive appointments of a city mayor should not require council confirmation. Shurter, p.104: Briefs and references.

Mexico.

The United States should intervene in Mexico. Independent. Nov. 6, 1913. v.76, p.268: Briefs and references.

Mexico. Annexation to the United States.

The annexation of Mexico to the United States would be for the best interests of both countries. Shurter, p.49: Briefs and references.

Minimum wage.

It would be advisable to apply the minimum wage legislation in the field of the sweated industries of the United States, constitutionality waived. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.443: Speeches (affirmative).

A minimum wage scale to be operative in workshops, factories and department stores should be provided for by law. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.467: Speeches and references.

Monroe doctrine.

The Monroe doctrine should be abandoned by the United States
Shurter, p.55: Briefs and references.

Mormons.

The practices and policies of the Mormon church should be further
restricted by the federal government. Shurter, p.197: Briefs and
references.

Motor trucks and horse-drawn vehicles.

Motor trucks are more economical for carting than horse-drawn
vehicles. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Municipal ownership.

Cities should own their street railways. Shurter, p.106: Briefs
and references.

Municipal ownership and operation of public utilities is desirable.
Carpenter, p.8: Briefs and references.

Municipalities should own and control the natural monopolies.
Shurter, p.67: Briefs and references.

Naturalization.

The naturalization laws of the United States should be made more
stringent. Shurter, p.14: Briefs and references.

Navy (United States). Increase.

Further material increases in the United States navy are desirable.
Oregon League, 1910/11, p.9: References.

The United States navy should be enlarged. Shurter, p.18: Briefs
and references.

The United States should maintain a large navy. Oregon League,
1912/13, p.11: References.

Negro suffrage.

The fifteenth amendment to the constitution should be repealed.
Carpenter, p.95: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.109: Briefs and
references.

See also Representation in Congress.

Old age pensions.

Debaters' handbook ser., no.17: References and selected articles.

All citizens of the United States who because of old age have be-
come incapable of supporting themselves should be given a pension
adequate to support them. Shurter, p.200: Briefs and references.

Open shop and closed shop.

The movement of organized labor for the closed shop should re-
ceive the support of the American people. Intercollegiate debates,
v.2, p.545: Speeches and references. 3:15:9

The principle of the closed shop should be generally adopted in the
United States. Shurter, p.211: Briefs and references.

Panama.

The United States was warranted in recognizing the independence
of Panama. Carpenter, p.72: Briefs and references.

Panama canal. Fortification.

The Panama canal should be fortified by the United States. Shurter, p.258: Briefs and references.

The United States should fortify the Panama canal. Fanning: Selected articles on the fortification of the Panama canal [with briefs and references].

Panama canal. Tolls.

Congress should immediately repeal the law providing for the free passage through the Panama canal of American ships engaged in the coastwise trade. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The provision of the Panama canal act exempting coastwise shipping of the United States from the payment of tolls should be repealed. Independent. May 29, 1913. v.74, p.1193: Briefs and references.

Parcel post.

The federal government should establish a parcels post in connection with the postal system. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.15: References.

The parcels post system should be more extensively adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.22: Briefs and references.

Parochial schools.

Roman Catholics should not be required to pay the public school tax. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Patents.

Every American manufacturer should have the right to use any United States patent upon payment of a reasonable royalty to the patentee. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Pensions.

The pension policy of the United States is not justified. Shurter, p.100: Briefs and references.

See also Old age pensions.

Philippine islands.

Free trade with the Philippines would be detrimental to the best interests of the United States. Carpenter, p.37: Briefs and references.

The Philippine islands should be given absolute independence. Carpenter, p.42: Briefs and references.

The United States should permanently retain the Philippine islands. Shurter, p.52: Briefs and references.

The United States should retain possession of the Philippine islands. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Police.

The entire control of the police force of New York should be placed in the hands of the state government. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Pooling.

Railways should be allowed to enter into pools and rate agreements under supervision of the Interstate Commerce Commission. Shurter, p.233: Briefs and references.

Pooling—continued.

The United States government should continue its present policy of opposing the combination of railroads. Carpenter, p.114: Briefs and references.

President. Election.

The "electoral college" should be abolished and the president of the United States nominated and elected by direct vote of the people. Oregon League, 1912/13, p.25: References.

The president of the United States should be elected by popular vote. Shurter, p.95: Briefs and references.

The president of the United States should be elected by the direct vote of the people. Carpenter, p.81: Briefs and references.

Presidential electors should be chosen by districts instead of on a general ticket. Shurter, p.98: Briefs and references.

President. Term of office.

The president should be elected for one and only one term of six years. Independent. Aug. 7, 1913. v.75, p.323: Briefs and references.

Presidential primaries.

The party nominee for president should be nominated by a federal primary without regard to state lines. Shurter, p.161: Briefs and references.

Presidential system and parliamentary system.

The parliamentary form of government is better adapted to the needs of a progressive and democratic nation than the presidential form. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.601: Speeches and references.

Primaries.

All officers should be elected by direct primaries. Shurter, p.158: Briefs and references.

Direct primary should be used in nominating all candidates for elective offices in the state. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.403: Speeches (affirmative), summary of negative arguments, and references.

Party candidates for state, county and city elective offices and for the state and national legislatures should be nominated by a direct vote, constitutionality conceded. Carpenter, p.87: Briefs and references.

See also Presidential primaries.

Profit-sharing.

C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Progressive party.

The Progressive party deserves the support of the American people. Shurter, p.6: Briefs and references.

Prohibition. See Liquor question.—Local option.**Proportional representation.**

Legislative bodies should be chosen by a system of proportional representation. Shurter, p.122: Briefs and references.

Protection and free trade.

A free trade policy should be adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.129: Briefs and references.

Protection and free trade—continued.

Our legislation should be shaped toward the gradual abandonment of the protective tariff. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.147: Speeches and references.

Protection is a better commercial policy for the United States than free trade. Debaters' handbook ser., no.21: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Raw material should be admitted to the United States free of duty. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.183: Speeches and references.

The tariff should be revised downward. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

The United States should abandon the protective tariff policy. Carpenter, p.23: Briefs and references.

See also Philippine islands.—Sugar.—Trusts.—Wool.

Quarantine.

There should be federal control of quarantine. Shurter, p.71: Briefs and references.

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Recall.

All elective and appointive officials should be subject to recall. Johnsen: Selected articles on the recall [with briefs and references].

Recall of judges.

Johnsen. Selected articles on the recall, p.11: References.

The privilege of the people to recall their judges should be generally adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.246: Briefs and references.

The state governments should provide a method by which its judicial officers can be recalled by the voters or their representative. Carpenter, p.143: Briefs and references.

Recall of judicial decisions.

In all cases in which the courts have set legislation aside for the reason of its unconstitutionality an appeal to the people should be provided by a properly guarded referendum. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Reciprocity.

The United States should adopt the policy of entering into reciprocal trade treaties with foreign nations. Debaters' handbook ser., no.20: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The United States should further extend her policy of commercial reciprocity. Shurter, p.164: Briefs and references.

Reciprocity. United States and Canada.

The United States should have commercial reciprocity with the Dominion of Canada. Shurter, p.214: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists

Referendum.

National Economic League. Initiative and referendum: Speeches.

The constitution of the state of New York should be so amended as to provide for the initiative and referendum. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.281: Speeches and references.

Referendum—continued.

The optional initiative and referendum should be adopted by the several states. Shurter, p.242: Briefs and references.

The Swiss referendum should be adopted. Carpenter, p.91: Briefs and references.

Representation in Congress.

The representation in Congress of those states restricting the elective franchise should be reduced in accordance with the fourteenth amendment of the United States constitution. Carpenter, p.101: Briefs and references.

School boards.

The school boards of a city should be appointed by the mayor. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Secret societies.

Fraternities are beneficial in the college or university. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Secret fraternities in high schools should not be permitted. Shurter, p.64: Briefs and references.

Senators. Election.

United States senators should be elected by direct vote of the people. Carpenter, p.76: Briefs and references.

United States senators should be elected by popular vote. Shurter, p.92: Briefs and references.—Wisconsin University, no.532 (2d revised ed.): Briefs and references.

Ship subsidies.

The payment by the government of subsidies for the encouragement and upbuilding of the American merchant marine is expedient. Carpenter, p.14: Briefs and references.

The United States should establish a more extensive system of shipping subsidies. Shurter, p.194: Briefs and references.

Short ballot.

Cabinet system of state government, or short ballot in state government. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.9: References.

The short ballot should be adopted in all municipal elections. Shurter, p.132: Briefs and references.

The short ballot should be adopted in state, county and municipal elections. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.317: Speeches.

Silver (currency).

Any further coinage of silver in the United States is undesirable. Shurter, p.208: Briefs and references.

Single tax.

All personal property and all improvements on, in and under land should be exempt from taxation in Oregon, and all state and local taxes should be levied and collected by the single tax on the assessed value of land and of public service corporation franchises and rights of way. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.17: References.

Single tax—continued.

In American municipalities of 25,000 or over a tax on the rental value of land exclusive of improvements should be substituted for the general property tax. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.125: Brief (affirmative) and speeches (negative).

A single tax on land values should be adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.117: Briefs and references.

Socialism.

Socialism is the best solution of American labor problems. Shurter, p.176: Briefs and references.

South American republics.

The United States should assume responsibility for the preservation of law and order in the South American republics. Carpenter, p.59: Briefs and references.

Spelling reform.

It would be beneficial to adopt simplified rules of spelling. Shurter, p.20: Briefs and references.

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State insurance. *See* Insurance, State and compulsory.

Success.

The average young man of to-day has greater opportunities to make life a success financially than his forefathers had. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Suffrage.

A reasonable property qualification should be made the basis of municipal suffrage. Shurter, p.112: Briefs and references.

We should maintain an educational qualification for voting. Shurter, p.114: Briefs and references.

See also Woman suffrage.

Sugar.

The grant of sugar bounties would be contrary to good public policy. Shurter, p.185: Briefs and references.

Sugar should be admitted into this country free of duty. Shurter, p.124: Briefs and references.

The tariff on sugar should be removed. Carpenter, p.33: Briefs and references.

Text-books.

A state law should be passed providing that school districts should supply free text-books in the public schools below the high school grade. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.12: References.

Tobacco.

The effect of tobacco on the human system is harmful. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Torrens system.

The Torrens system of land-title registration should be adopted throughout the United States. Shurter, p.230: Briefs and references.

Trade unions.

Labor organizations promote the best interests of the working man. Shurter, p.1: Briefs and references.

Labor unions should incorporate as a condition precedent to demanding recognition by employers. Carpenter, p.127: Briefs and references.

The organization and maintenance of labor unions should be discouraged. Carpenter, p.118: Briefs and references.

Trade unions, as they now exist, are, on the whole, beneficial to society in the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., no.19: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Trusts.

Further federal legislation in respect to trusts and industrial combinations is desirable. Shurter, p.140: Briefs and references.

The tariff should be removed from all trust made goods. Carpenter, p.28: Briefs and references.

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General Booth's employment system should be adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.28: Briefs and references.

Municipalities should furnish aid to the unemployed in times of depression. Shurter, p.102: Briefs and references.

Unemployment insurance. See **Insurance, Unemployment.**

United States. Constitution.

The Constitution of the United States should be so amended as to allow Congress to propose amendments and a majority of all the state legislatures to ratify the same. Shurter, p.236: Briefs and references.

A more easy and expeditious method of amending the constitution should be adopted. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

See also Constitutional guarantees.

Voting. See **Ballot.**

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Woman suffrage.

Women are ready for the ballot. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Women should be granted the suffrage on equal terms with men. Shurter, p.38: Briefs and references.

Women. Employment.

Should all girls be educated to be self-supporting? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Wool.

Wool should be admitted into the United States free of duty. Shurter, p.126: Briefs and references.

Workingmen's compensation.

Debaters' handbook ser., no.17: References and selected articles.

See also Employers' liability.—Insurance, State and compulsory.

Yellow race and white race.

Is the yellow race essentially inferior to the white race? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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- Wisconsin University**—Department of debating and public discussion. r 378.1 W81
Bulletin, Dec. 1913-1914.

Organization and Procedure

- Lyman, Rollo L.** r 378.1 W81 no.209
Debating societies; organization and procedure. 1908. (Wisconsin University. Bulletin no.209.)
Suggestions for organization; constitution and by-laws; rules of order; order of debate.
The same. Ed.2. 1909. (Wisconsin University. Bulletin no.327.).....r 378.1 W81 no.327
The same. Ed.3. 1911. (Wisconsin University. Bulletin no.469.).....r 378.7 W81 no.469
[**Lyman, Rollo L.**] r 378.1 W81 no.391
How to judge a debate. 1910. (Wisconsin University. Bulletin no.391.)
The same. Ed.2. 1911. (Wisconsin University. Bulletin no.442.).....r 378.1 W81 no.442
Lyman, Rollo L. r 378.1 W81 no.260
Principles of effective debating. Rev. ed. 1908. (Wisconsin University. Bulletin no.260.)
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[**Lyman, Rollo L.**] r 378.1 W81 no.443
Suggested constitution for triangular debating leagues. Rev. ed. 1911. (Wisconsin University. Bulletin no.443.)
Includes order of debate.
Phelps. r 028 P48
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Instructions for judges; order of debate.
Pittsburgh University. r 028 P67
Report on inter high school debates, and manual of debate for secondary schools, 1915/16. 1915. (Bulletin, v.11, no.27.)
Contains suggested constitution and by-laws; rules and regulations for debate; list of topics for debate.

Topics

- Agricultural coöperation and agricultural credit.**
Rural credit and agricultural co-operation. North Carolina University, p.31: References.
Alien land law. See **California alien land law.**
Amendment to constitutions. See **Constitutions.**

Arbitration, International.

In the settlement of international disputes law can and should be substituted for armed force. Debaters' handbook ser., no.23: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Armaments.

Armaments are promoters of peace. C. L. of P. Reference lists.
See also Disarmament.

Army (United States). Increase.

The army of the United States should be enlarged and strengthened. Independent. Jan. 4, 1915. v.81, p.36: Briefs and references.

The best interests of the United States demand a prompt and substantial increase in the army and navy. University debaters' annual, 1914/15, p.1: Speeches and references.

Shall we increase our army and navy? Wisconsin University, no.624: Papers, for and against.

Cabinet ministers (United States).

Members of the president's cabinet should have seats and a voice in discussions in both houses of Congress. Intercollegiate debates, v.4, p.1: Speeches and references.

California alien land law.

The policy of the state of California as embodied in the alien land bill should be adopted by Oregon. Oregon League, 1913/14, p.18: References.

Canteen.

The canteen bill. Great debates, v.11, p.431: Speeches.

Capital punishment.

Jerome. Briefs, references and quotations.

Capital punishment should be abolished. Independent. May 10, 1915. v.82, p.264: Briefs and references.—Lyon, p.128: Briefs and references.

Life imprisonment, with restricted power of pardon, is a desirable substitute for capital punishment in Oregon. Oregon League, 1913/14, p.25: References.

Child labor.

Great debates, v.11, p.288: Speeches.

North Carolina should enact a law prohibiting all children under fourteen years of age from working in any mill, factory or manufacturing plant. North Carolina University, p.22: Briefs and references.

Chinese in the United States. *See* Immigration, Chinese.

Cities. Home rule. *See* Municipal home rule.

Commission form of government.

American cities should adopt a commission form of government. Iowa University debates, no.1: Briefs, references and speeches.—Lyon, p.78: Speeches.

Commission form of government—continued.

The city of ——— should adopt the commission form of government. North Carolina University, p.30: Briefs and references.

The commission form of government should be adopted in every city in North Carolina having over 7,500 inhabitants. North Carolina University, p.30: Briefs and references.

Conservation of natural resources.

Great debates, v.10, p.110: Speeches.

Constabularies. See State constabularies.**Constitutions.**

A majority of all the votes cast at the election should be required to pass an amendment to the state constitution. Oregon League, 1913/14, p.22: References.

Convict labor.

State convicts should be used in the construction of public roads. North Carolina University, p.37: Brief (affirmative) and references.

Cuba. Annexation to the United States.

Great debates, v.3, p.69: Speeches.

Direct legislation.

Great debates, v.9, p.482: Speeches.

See also Recall.—Referendum.

Disarmament.

Oregon League, 1915/16, p.12: References.

In the settlement of international disputes law can and should be substituted for armed force. Debaters' handbook ser., no.23: Briefs, references and selected articles.

See also Armaments.

Education, Compulsory.

The constitution and present school law of North Carolina should be so amended as to require all children between the ages of seven and fourteen, inclusive, who are not physically unable, to attend school six months each year. North Carolina University, p.17: Briefs and references.

European war.

Germany is the aggressor in the great war. Independent. Oct. 12, 1914. v.80, p.57: Briefs and references.

See also Munitions of war.

Federal charter and federal control.

Great debates, v.11, p.72: Speeches.

All corporations engaged in inter-state commerce should be required to take out a federal charter on such terms as Congress may, by law, prescribe, constitutionality granted. Intercollegiate debates, v.4, p.189: Speeches and references.

All corporations engaged in interstate commerce should be required to take out federal charters, it being conceded that such a requirement

Federal charter and federal control—continued.

would be constitutional, and that federal license shall not be available as an alternative plan. Iowa University debates, no.5: Briefs, references and speeches.

All corporations engaging in interstate commerce should be required to take out a federal charter, granting such legislation would be constitutional. Debaters' handbook ser., no.28: Briefs, reference, and selected articles.

Freight rates. *See Railroad rates.*

Gary school system.

The Gary school plan should be adopted in our city school systems. Independent. Dec. 13, 1915. v.84, p.452: Briefs and references.

Government ownership. Railroads.

Congress should enact legislation looking toward the purchase of the railroads by the government. Intercollegiate debates, v.4, p.255: Speeches and references.

The federal government should own and operate all interstate railroads acting as common carriers, including intrastate lines competing with them, constitutionality waived. Oregon League, 1914/15, p.13: References.

Government ownership. Telegraphs, telephones.

The federal government should own and operate the telephone and telegraph systems in the United States. University debaters' annual, 1914/15, p.387: Speeches and references.

Government ownership and administration of telegraph and telephone would be preferable to private ownership with the present degree of control. Debaters' handbook ser., no.24: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The government should own and operate a telegraph system in connection with the postoffice. Debaters' handbook ser., Abridged, no.3: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The public telegraph and telephone lines of the United States should be acquired by the federal government and conducted as a part of the postal system. Washington University, no.14: Briefs and references.

Gunpowder.

The invention of gunpowder has been a curse to the world. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Hobson amendment. *See Liquor question.*

Home rule for cities. *See Municipal home rule.*

Houston plan. *See Taxation.*

Immigration.

Great debates, v.II, p.270: Speeches.

All immigrants to the United States who are sixteen years of age should be able to read in some language, dependents upon qualified

Immigration—continued.

immigrants, such as children and aged parents, being excepted. Shurter & Francis: Bibliography, briefs and selected arguments.

All unskilled laborers from the countries of southern and eastern Europe should be excluded from the United States. Washington University, no.9: Briefs and references.

The Dillingham immigration bill of the sixty-third Congress should become a law. Oregon League, 1913/14, p.27: References.

Immigration into the United States should be further restricted by a literacy test. Iowa University debates, no.6: Briefs, references and speeches.

Immigration to the United States from Europe should be further restricted and the literacy tests offers the best means of restriction. Debaters' handbook ser., no.31: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The United States should, as a matter of policy, exclude all unskilled foreign labor. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Immigration, Asiatic.

The present Chinese exclusion law should remain in force and similar legislation should be enacted to apply to Japanese and other Asiatics. Debaters' handbook ser., no.31: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Immigration, Chinese.

Great debates, v.II, p.210: Speeches.

Income tax.

A graduated income tax, with an exemption of incomes below \$5,000 per annum, would be a desirable modification of the system of federal taxation. Iowa University debates, no.2: Briefs, references and speeches.

Income tax (state).

A graduated income tax is a desirable feature of a state system of taxation for Oregon. Oregon League, 1913/14, p.20: References.

Initiative and referendum. See Referendum.**Injunctions.**

Great debates, v.II, p.321: Speeches.

Insurance, State and compulsory.

A policy of compulsory old-age insurance should be adopted by our federal government. Intercollegiate debates, v.4, p.377: Speeches and references.

The United States should enact legislation embodying the principles of the German industrial insurance law for the compensation of industrial accidents in this country. Intercollegiate debates, v.4, p.303: Speeches and references.

International police.

An international police should be established for the preservation of peace throughout the world. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Japanese in the United States. See California alien land law.—Immigration, Asiatic.

Legislatures.

A single house legislature should be established in Oregon. Oregon League, 1913/14, p.22: References.

Liquor question.

United States—House. Pros and cons of prohibition; extracts from debate.

Littlefield anti-trust bill.

Great debates, v.11, p.72: Speeches.

Local option.

Local option is the best method of dealing with the liquor problem. Lyon, p.127: Briefs and references.

Merchant marine.

The United States should have a government-owned merchant marine. Independent. Feb. 8, 1915. v.81, p.210: Briefs and references.

Military training.

Oregon League, 1915/16, p.15. References.

Military training in public schools. Oregon League, 1915/16, p.16: References.

Military training should be given in American colleges and universities. Debaters' handbook ser., Abridged, no.10: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Independent. April 12, 1915. v.82, p.92: Briefs and references.

The United States should adopt the essential features of the Swiss system of military training and service. Oregon League, 1915/16, p.6: References.

Minimum wage.

Brown, R. G. Minimum wage. Speech (affirmative).

Laws for the establishment of a minimum wage should be enacted in the United States. Independent. Dec. 14, 1914. v.80, p.409: Briefs and references.

Minimum wage legislation should be enacted in the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., Abridged, no.6: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The several states should establish schedules of minimum wages for unskilled labor, constitutionality conceded. University debaters' annual, 1914/15, p.261: Briefs, references and speeches.

Monroe doctrine.

The Monroe doctrine as developed and applied by the United States should be abandoned as a part of our foreign policy. University debaters' annual, 1914/15, p.181: Speeches and references.

The Monroe doctrine should be abandoned. Independent. March 2, 1914. v.77, p.310. Briefs and references.

Monroe doctrine—continued.

The Monroe doctrine should be continued as part of the permanent foreign policy of the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., no.26: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Mothers' pensions.

Allowances or pensions should be paid from public funds to needy mothers of dependent minor children. Independent. Nov. 9, 1914. v.80, p.206: Briefs and references.

Should pensions, or allowances, be paid from public funds to mothers of dependent children? Debaters' handbook ser., no.29: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Moving pictures.

Moving pictures do more good than harm. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Municipal home rule.

The home rule amendment to the constitution of the state of Wisconsin should be adopted by the people thereof. Wisconsin University, no.619: Briefs and references.

Munitions of war.

The United States should place an embargo on the exportation of arms and munitions of war to belligerent nations in time of war. Independent. Nov. 8, 1915. v.84, p.244: Briefs and references.

National defense.

Debaters' handbook ser., Abridged, no.9: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Oregon League, 1915/16, p.13: References.

Our national defenses should be strengthened. Debaters' handbook ser., no.30: Briefs, references and selected articles.

See also Armaments. — Army (United States). Increase. — Navy (United States). Increase.

Navy (United States). Increase.

Great debates, v.9, p.240: Speeches.

The American navy should be enlarged so as to compare in fighting strength with any in the world. Lyon, p.126: Briefs and references.

The best interests of the United States demand a prompt and substantial increase in the army and navy. University debaters' annual, 1914/15, p.1: Speeches and references.

Shall we increase our army and navy? Wisconsin University, no.624: Papers, for and against.

The United States should maintain a large navy. Oregon League, 1913/14, p.23: References.

Negroes.

The formation of separate communities for whites and blacks in North Carolina is desirable. North Carolina University, p.38: References.

North Carolina should enact that wherever in the state the greater part of the land acreage in any given district that may be laid off is

Negroes—continued.

owned by one race, the majority of the voters in such a district may say that in the future no land shall be sold to a person of a different race. North Carolina University, p.38: References.

Old age pensions and old age insurance. *See Insurance, state and compulsory.*

Open shop and closed shop.

The movement of organized labor for the closed shop should receive the support of public opinion. Iowa University debates, no.3: Briefs, references and speeches.

Panama canal. Fortification.

Great debates, v.3, p.441: Speeches.

Panama canal. Tolls.

Great debates. v.3, p.441: Speeches.

The United States government should exempt its coastwise shipping from Panama canal tolls. Debaters' handbook ser., Abridged, no.8: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Peace.

In the settlement of international disputes law can and should be substituted for armed force. Debaters' handbook ser., no.23: Briefs, references and selected articles.

See also International police.

Pensions for mothers. *See Mothers' pensions.*

Philippine islands.

Great debates, v.3, p.245: Speeches.

The United States should grant the Philippine islands their independence. Debaters' handbook ser., Abridged, no.5: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Police, International. *See International police.*

Police, State. *See State constabularies.*

Poll tax.

North Carolina should abolish the compulsory poll tax. North Carolina University, p.28: References.

President. Term of office.

The president of the United States should be limited to a single term of six years. Oregon League, 1913/14, p.19: References.

The president of the United States should hold office for a term of six years and should be ineligible to a second term at any future time. Debaters' handbook ser., Abridged, no.7: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Price cutting.

The manufacturer of a trademarked article should have the right to maintain its retail price. Independent. April 20, 1914. v.78, p.139: Briefs and references.

Protection and free trade.

Great debates, v.12: Speeches.

The general welfare of the United States will be fostered by the Democratic tariff policy of the sixty-third Congress. Oregon League, 1913/14, p.17: References.

Railroad rates.

Railroads should be allowed to make a five percent. increase in their freight rates. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Recall.

Debaters' handbook ser., no.27: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The proposed amendment to the Wisconsin constitution providing for the recall should be adopted. Wisconsin University, no.631: Briefs and references.

Recall of judges.

Great debates, v.9, p.499: Speeches.

Judges should be made subject to recall. Debaters' handbook ser., no.27: Briefs, references and selected articles.—North Carolina University, p.13: Briefs and references.

Judges should be subject to popular recall, constitutionality granted. Washington University, no.4: Briefs and references.

Recall of judicial decisions.

Judicial decisions should be subject to a recall by the people. Intercollegiate debates, v.4, p.59: Speeches and references.

State constitutions should be so amended as to provide that when an act passed under the police power of the state has been pronounced unconstitutional by the courts, the legislature shall, after six months and within two years, submit the act to a vote of the people, and a majority in favor shall be sufficient to establish it as law. Debaters' handbook ser., no.27: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Reciprocity. United States and Canada.

Great debates, v.12, p.428: Speeches.

Referendum.

The constitution of North Carolina should be so amended as to allow the initiative and referendum in state-wide legislation. North Carolina University. Initiative and referendum: Briefs, references and speeches.—North Carolina University, p.19: Briefs and references.

The proposed amendment to the Wisconsin constitution providing for the initiative and referendum should be adopted. Wisconsin University, no.607: Briefs and references.

Roads.

The administration of county road matters should be in the hands of a non-political board or commission. North Carolina University, p.34: References.

For most counties in North Carolina the bond issue is the most

Roads—continued.

feasible way of obtaining funds for road construction, and the county should be the unit rather than the township. North Carolina University, p.33: Brief and references (both affirmative).

The state should furnish engineering assistance to counties [in connection with their road problems]. North Carolina University, p.35: References.

This state should continue the policy of constructing state roads and permanent highways, with increasing appropriation therefor. Washington University, no.3: Briefs and references.

Rural credit. *See Agricultural coöperation and agricultural credit.*

Sherman anti-trust law.

Great debates, v.II, p.10: Speeches.

The Sherman anti-trust law is a failure. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Ship subsidies.

Great debates, v.II, p.118: Speeches.

The government should establish subsidies for the upbuilding of the merchant marine. Debaters' handbook ser., Abridged, no.4: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The United States should adopt a policy of shipping subsidies. Iowa University debates, no.4: Briefs, references and speeches.

See also Merchant marine.

Single-house legislatures. *See Legislatures.*

Single tax.

Great debates, v.I0, p.52: Speeches.

All public revenues should be raised by a single tax on land values, constitutionality granted. Debaters' handbook ser., no.25: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Washington University, no.6: Briefs and references.

All revenues for local purposes in the state of Washington should be raised by a tax levied on land values only, constitutionality granted. Washington University, no.13: References.

North Carolina should abolish all taxes save one single tax levied on land, irrespective of improvements. North Carolina University, p.29: References.

Single tax on land should be substituted for all other forms of state and local taxation. University debaters' annual, 1914/15, p.499: Speeches and references.

Socialism.

Great debates, v.II, p.348: Speeches.

Socialism is a peril to the state and the church. Hill & White, Debate on socialism: Speeches (affirmative, by J. W. Hill; negative, by Bouck White).

Socialistic control of the means of production and exchange. University debaters' annual, 1914/15, p.435: Speeches and references.

State constabularies.

State constabularies should be established thruout the United States. Independent. March 8, 1915. v.81, p.372: Briefs and references.

Taxation.

The legislature of North Carolina should provide for the full assessment of all property. North Carolina University, p.28: References.

North Carolina should adopt the Houston plan of taxation. North Carolina University, p.28: References.

North Carolina should provide for the segregation of the sources of state and local revenues. North Carolina University, p.28: References.

North Carolina should tax all vacant lots and unimproved country land at their full value. North Carolina University, no.115, p.28: References.

See also Poll tax.—Single tax.

Theatre.

Theatres do more good than harm. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Trusts.

A policy of federal regulation should be substituted for the Sherman anti-trust law. Intercollegiate debates, v.4, p.149: Speeches and references.

There should be national regulation of great industrial corporations through an administrative bureau. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The true solution of the trust problem lies in the direction of the regulation of combination rather than the breaking up of combination and the restoring of competition. Independent. Feb. 2, 1914. v.77, p.167: Briefs and references.

See also Federal charter and federal control.—Littlefield anti-trust bill.—Sherman anti-trust law.

Woman suffrage.

Great debates, v.8, p.313: Speeches.

Independent. Oct. 11, 1915. v.84, p.58: Speech (for), by Mrs Carrie Chapman Catt; speech (against), by Mrs Alice N. George.

The constitution of North Carolina should be so amended as to allow women to vote under the same qualifications as men. North Carolina University, p.25: Briefs and references.

The right of suffrage should be granted to woman. Lyon, p.124: Briefs and references.

Workmen's insurance. *See* Insurance, state and compulsory.

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†Periodicals and Other Serials Currently Received by the Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh. Seventh edition. 1915. 42 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

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†Books of Interest in Connection with the European War. 1914. 26 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

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Debate Index. Second edition. 1912. 84 pp. 15 cents; postpaid, 20 cents.

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†**Books in the Library of the American Philatelic Society.** 1910. 20 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

†**Lives and Letters; a Selected and Annotated List.** 1910. 36 pp. 10 cents, postpaid.

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†***Letters of General Forbes; Reprint of 35 Letters Relating to the Expedition against Fort Duquesne.** 63 pp. 20 cents, postpaid. In the *Monthly Bulletin*, February, March, April, May, 1909.

†**Gift of the German Emperor [List of Books, Maps and Photographs].** 1908. 17 pp.

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†**One Hundred Recent Books on Agriculture.** 1910. 19 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

†**List of Technical Indexes and Bibliographies Appearing Serially.** 1910. 17 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

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†***Gifts for Children's Book Shelves; a List for Mothers.** 1908. 26 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

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†**Stories from the Ballads of Robin Hood; Outlines for Story-Telling.** 1914. 38 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

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†**Story Hour Courses for Children from Greek Myths, The Iliad and The Odyssey.** 1906. 32 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

†**"Foreign Lands Where Wonders Are;" a Reading List for Children and Young People.** 1911. 14 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

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†**Favorite Books of Well-Known People When They Were Boys and Girls.** 1915. 12 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

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Reference Lists

These lists have been compiled to render easily accessible the material in this Library on the various subjects.

†***Vocational Guidance.** 11 pp. 5 cents, postpaid. In the *Monthly Bulletin*, May 1913.

†**Housing.** 1912. 45 pp. 5 cents, postpaid. Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, December 1911.

†***Expeditions of Colonel Bouquet to the Ohio Country, 1763 and 1764.** 11 pp. 5 cents, postpaid. In the *Monthly Bulletin*, December 1909.

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- †**Patriots; a Reading List for Boys and Girls.** 1912. 17 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
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- †***List of Good Games, with References to Books Telling How to Play Them.** 12 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, April 1906.
January 11, 1916.

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A compulsory arbitration law should be enacted to settle all labor disputes on railroads and other common carriers. Independent. Nov. 6, 1916. v.88, p.260: Briefs and references.

Army (United States). Increase.

The army of the United States should be enlarged. Welday, p.158: Briefs and references.

The United States should immediately and materially increase the army and navy. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.339: Speeches.

Athletics.

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Athletics—continued.

Our present system of interschool and intercollegiate athletics is detrimental and its replacement by universal athletics under educational control would be desirable. Debaters' handbook ser., Abridged, no.11: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Bank deposits, Guarantee of.

Deposits in state banks should be guaranteed by the states granting charters to these banks, and deposits in national banks should be guaranteed by the national government. Welday, p.104: Briefs and references.

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Capital punishment.

Capital punishment is necessary and should be continued. Welday, p.38: Briefs and references.

Child labor.

A brief for the Keating-Owen bill. National Child Labor Committee. Child labor bulletin. Feb. 1916. v.4, no.4, pt.2.

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The United States should insist that the open door policy, as laid down by John Hay, be strictly respected by all nations. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.209: Speeches and references.

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The church should be an advocate of social reform. Welday, p.45: Briefs and references.

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The annexation of boroughs is beneficial to a city. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

City manager plan.

All American cities should adopt the Dayton, Ohio, city manager plan of municipal government. Independent. April 3, 1916. v.86, p.40: Briefs and references.

The city manager form of government should be adopted by all New England cities of over 100,000 population, except Boston. Uni-

City manager plan—continued.

versity debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.145: Briefs, speeches and references.

The city manager plan of government should be adopted by American municipalities. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.111: Speeches and references.

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The federal government should own and operate all interstate railways. Intercollegiate debates, v.6, p.381: Speeches.

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The federal government should own and operate the telephone and telegraph systems in the United States Intercollegiate debates, v.6, p.1: Speeches and references.

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Further restriction of immigration to the United States is desirable. Welday, p.271: Briefs and references.

Granting that further restriction of immigration into the United States is desirable, such restriction should take the form of an illiteracy test. Intercollegiate debates, v.5, p.153: Speeches and references.

Immigration into the United States should be further restricted by a literacy test. Independent. Feb. 14, 1916. v.85, p.234: Briefs and references.

Immigration into the United States should be further restricted by the imposition of a literacy test. University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.205: Briefs, speeches and references.

Immigration to the United States should be further restricted by (1) a test for physical and mental fitness, (2) by a property qualification requirement, and (3) by a test for illiteracy. Welday, p.271: Briefs and references.

Immigration to the United States should be restricted by a test for illiteracy. Welday, p.271: Briefs and references.

The United States should adopt a literacy test for all European immigration. Chicago University. Briefs, speeches and references.

Income tax.

The tax upon incomes in excess of \$3,000 should be maintained by the United States government. Welday, p.147: Briefs and references.

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Oregon should adopt a health insurance law embodying the essential features of the "standard bill" of the American Association for Labor Legislation. Oregon League, 1916/17, p.16: References.

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A system of compulsory old-age insurance should be put into effect in the United States. Welday, p.61: Briefs and references.

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An international police force should be established to enforce international treaties and agreements and to preserve international peace. University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.1: Briefs, speeches and references.

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Government prohibition of the manufacture and sale of alcoholic liquors, except for medicinal, manufacturing, scientific and artistic purposes, should be adopted in the United States. Welday, p.227: Briefs and references.

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Prohibition of the liquor traffic should be adopted as a state-wide (or national) measure. Debaters' handbook ser., no.33: Briefs, references and selected articles.

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The United States should have a government-owned merchant marine. Debaters' handbook ser., no.34: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The United States should own and operate a merchant marine. Welday, p.97: Briefs and references.

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Military training for able-bodied male students should be a part of the curriculum of American colleges and universities. Welday, p.185: Briefs and references.

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The security of the nation requires an increase of the military force of the United States. Gardner & Hillquit: Speeches.

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The fifteenth amendment to the constitution of the United States is a desirable part of the fundamental law of the United States. Welday, p.171: Briefs and references.

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The principle of non-resistance should govern the foreign policy of the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., Abridged, no.12: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Independent. Jan. 1, 1917. v.89, p.40: Briefs and references.

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A national system of public labor exchanges should be established. Debaters' handbook ser., no.32: Briefs, references and selected articles.

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The women of the United States should be given the suffrage on equal terms with men. Yale University Debating Assoc. Handbook no.1: Speeches.

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Compensation for injuries sustained by workmen in the course of their work should be paid from a fund provided by employers and workmen and administered by the state. Oklahoma University: Briefs, references and selected articles.

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